# Summary of Changes - The Census: Population growth of Sussex towns

#### Timeline information - Seaside towns

Worthing	
1845	Worthing railway station opens, connecting Worthing to London via Brighton
1850	Board of Health enquiry finds that bad drainage and discharging of sewage onto the beach were causing a health hazard
1852	Local Board of Health is set up to run the town
1853 - 1857	Water is supply improved with the laying of water mains
1857	Mains sewer is installed in Worthing
1862	Opening of first Worthing pier
1867	Worthing water supply is improved with new well
1868	Worthing gasworks are enlarged
1870s	Market gardening becomes an important industry as new techniques
	in construction and ventilationmake it possible to build larger glasshouses to grow fruit and vegetables
1878	New mains sewers are built
1882	Worthing gasworks are enlarged again
1893	A typhoid epidemic causes over 1,000 deaths

## Littlehampton

1847	First gasworks are opened
1853	Local Board of Health is set up to run the town
1863	Littlehampton branch railway line opens
1863	The London Brighton and South Coast Railway (LBSCR) company starts a steamboat service from Littlehampton Harbour across the Channel to France
1871	The Wey and Arun Canal closes and Littlehampton Harbour is no longer connected to London
1880s	The shipbuilding industry declines as wooden sailing ships are replaced by large iron and steel steamships
1881	New water mains and a drainage scheme are completed
1882	The LBSCR stops running the cross-channel steamboat service from Littlehampton
1887	A new railway line at Ford connects Littlehampton to the Mid-Sussex line, giving faster access to London
1893	Littlehampton becomes an Urban District

www.westsussexpast.org.uk 1
© West Sussex County Council Library Service

# Summary of Changes - The Census: Population growth of Sussex towns

## Bognor Regis

1852	Opening of first gasworks in Bognor
1864	Bognor branch railway line opens
1865	Opening of Bognor pier
1866	Local Board of Health is set up to run the town
1879	Water supply is improved with Bognor's first water mains

#### Shoreham-by-Sea

	- <b>/</b>
1841	Shoreham-Brighton-London railway line is completed
1854-5	eastern section of Shoreham harbour is extended, with a lock at its
	entrance so that ships can dock at high or low tide.
1870	Portslade gas-works are built, near Shoreham Harbour
1870s	Chemical works open on Shoreham Beach (using gas by-products)
1877-78	the last two sailing ships are built in Shoreham